### AFRL

## Knocking Round the Radiation Belts: Results from the First Year of DSX Space Weather Experiment Observations

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- Launch 25 June 2019
- Currently in extended mission (into 2021)
- 6000 x 12000 km orbit, 42.2° inclination, 5.3 hour period
- Primary experiment: Wave Particle Interactions (WPIx)
  - Transmit and measure waves and precipitating particles to injection performance and diagnose effects
- Secondary Experiment: Space Weather (SWx)
  - Measure distributions of protons and electrons to map the MEO environment and diagnose the environment for WPIx experiments
- Secondary Experiment: Space Effects (SFx)
  - Advance our understanding of on-orbit degradation and directly measure changes due to MEO radiation environment







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# **SWx and WPIx Particle Instruments**



**LEESA** is an electrostatic analyzer for electrons and ٠ ions with 5 angular zones and flexible survey modes among up to 256 energies from 10s of eV to 30 keV



- LIPS has 8 imaging scintillator pixels detecting • electrons and protons from 60 keV to >2 MeV
- **HIPS** is a particle telescopes with 8 pixels observing 9 proton channels from 14 to 300 MeV and 5+ electron channels from 1.1 to 12 MeV



- **CEASE I** includes a particle telescope and two dosimeters, providing 9 electron channels from >0.13 to >3.5 MeV and results a proton channels from >16 to >79 MeV
- **HEPS** is a particle telescope with 22 proton channels from 20 to 440 MeV, 15-25° field of view
- LCI FSH has three pixelated telescopes for 18 look directions observing electrons from 50 to 700 keV BU  $C \to C \cdot S \cdot P$
- **LCI HST** is a particle telescope with electron channels from 100 to 500 keV

**10**<sup>3</sup>

10<sup>2</sup>

10 #/cm<sup>2</sup> s sr

1

0.1

CEASE >29 MeV protons vs. L, MLAT

1.5 2 2.5

Calibration still underway for LIPS, HEPS,

Spectral inversion of CEASE data is in

LEESA data show effects of high power

transmissions on local plasma, results

Also see results from DSX wave

observations including active

#### **DSX** Early Results and Status **DSX/CEASE** electron fluxes #/cm<sup>2</sup> s sr >1.51 MeV 8 6 L<sub>m</sub> 5 3 >0.35 MeV 8 7 6 L<sub>m 5</sub> 4 3 2 72 286 42 102 225 256 316 346 11 132 day of year 2019/2020

CEASE monitoring shows dynamics of outer electron belt following end of Van Allen Probes mission

Inclined DSX orbit provides observations at range of magnetic latitudes



average for Aug-Nov 2019

**LEESA** 

progress

under analysis

experiments-SM016 on 9 Dec

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